

**STREAM 1 WORKSHOP 2** 

#### What makes a good fire simulator?

**Dr Hamish Clarke** University of Melbourne

**Dr Timothy Neale** Deakin University **Dr Thomas Duff** Country Fire Authority (Vic)

**Dr Meaghan Jenkins** NSW Rural Fire Service



@hazardsresearch

#NHRF23

in



What makes a good fire simulator?

#### Hamish Clarke

Senior Research Fellow University of Melbourne

© Natural Hazards Research Australia 2023





#### Context

- Fire simulators: widely used, in many ways, not just by fire managers
  - Tactical prediction
  - Evaluate risk
  - Evaluate risk mitigation strategies
- Complex job: represent a fire as it moves through the landscape over time under the influence of weather, fuel, asset location, terrain etc
- Model development
- Model use
- Spark being developed as national simulator





# What really matters?

And to whom?

Accuracy? Speed? Scale? Bells and whistles? Simplicity?

Tradeoffs? Different needs for different users? How good is good enough?



#### The crux

How are simulators currently being used?

What about the future - where (might) things be headed? Can we develop a standard that makes simulators fit for purpose? What is the full picture of user priorities for simulator development?



#### The approach

Identify user groups Engage, engage, engage Natural + social sciences



## The approach

- Project not yet officially launched still scope to change
- Lit review use of fire simulators
  - lessons from environmental model development & use
- Phase 1 interviews with key stakeholders to understand use, priorities, needs and gaps
  - Also to identify additional contacts, literature
- Phase 2 workshops to elicit & organize across diverse voices
- Phase 2 survey to reach more users and test workshop understanding



#### The outcomes

Understanding of current use & gaps Clear standards Ready reckoner Improved development



# The project team

#### University of Melbourne

- Hamish Clarke
- Alex Filkov
- Erica Marshall
- Kate Parkins
- Trent Penman

Deakin University

- Tim Neale



### The end users

AFAC BoM DEECA

Project Mgmt Cte

- Tom Duff (CFA)
- David Fields (RFS)
- John Bally (AFAC)



### End user perspectives



#### Questions



https://tinyurl.com/nhra2023



What are the core fire management purposes that simulators are used for? (top 3-4?)



On what basis do you think practitioners choose one simulator over the others that are available?





What are the key factors in ensuring a new fire simulator or submodel are utilised by practitioners like yourself?





More accurate or faster? (and, why?)





More useable to a wide range of users or more programmable by expert users? (and, why?)





More accurate at a fine spatiotemporal scale or more accurate at a coarse spatiotemporal scale? (and, why?)



More compatible with other simulators and models or more capable to model all aspects of fire behaviour itself? (and, why?)